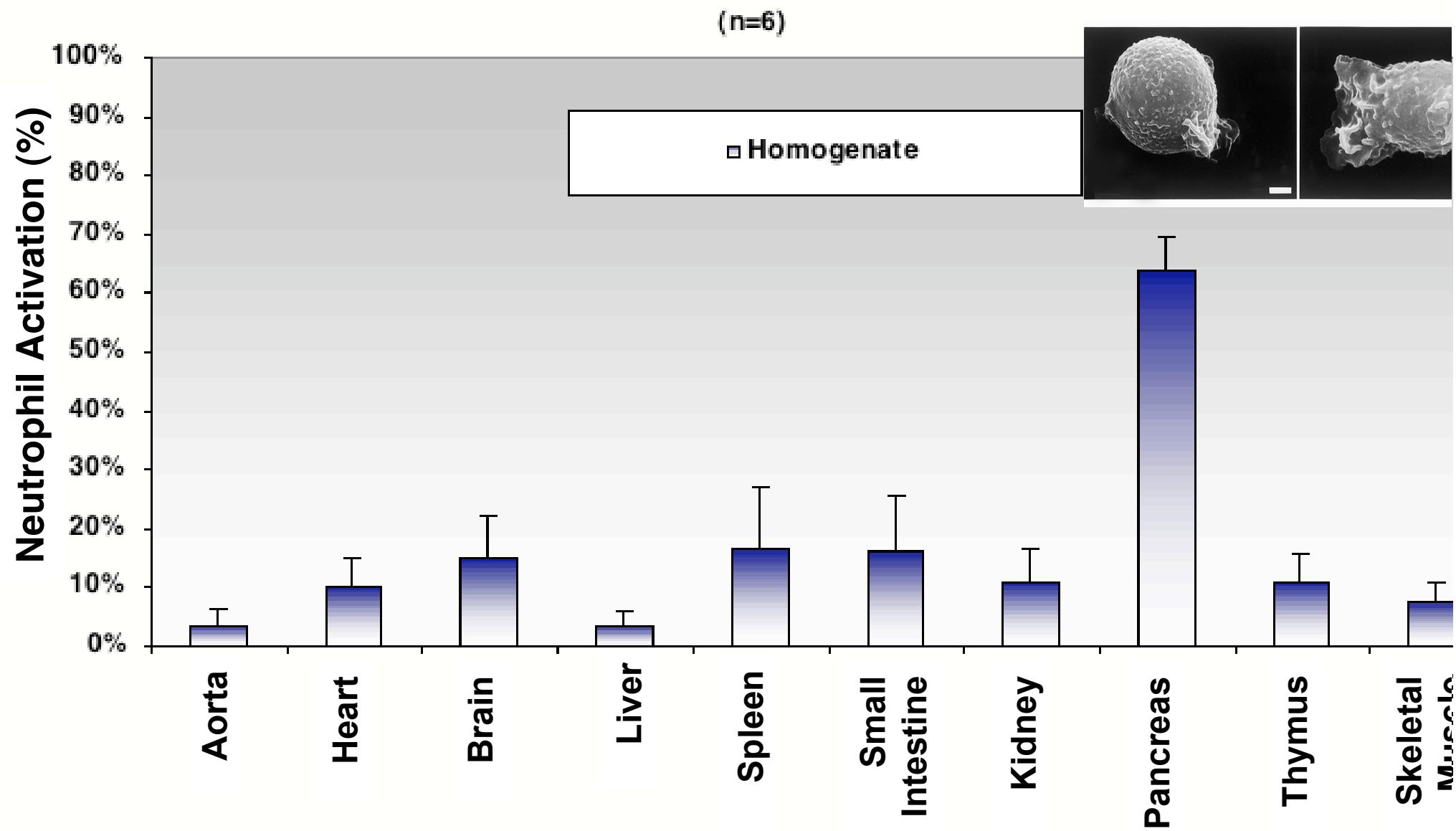
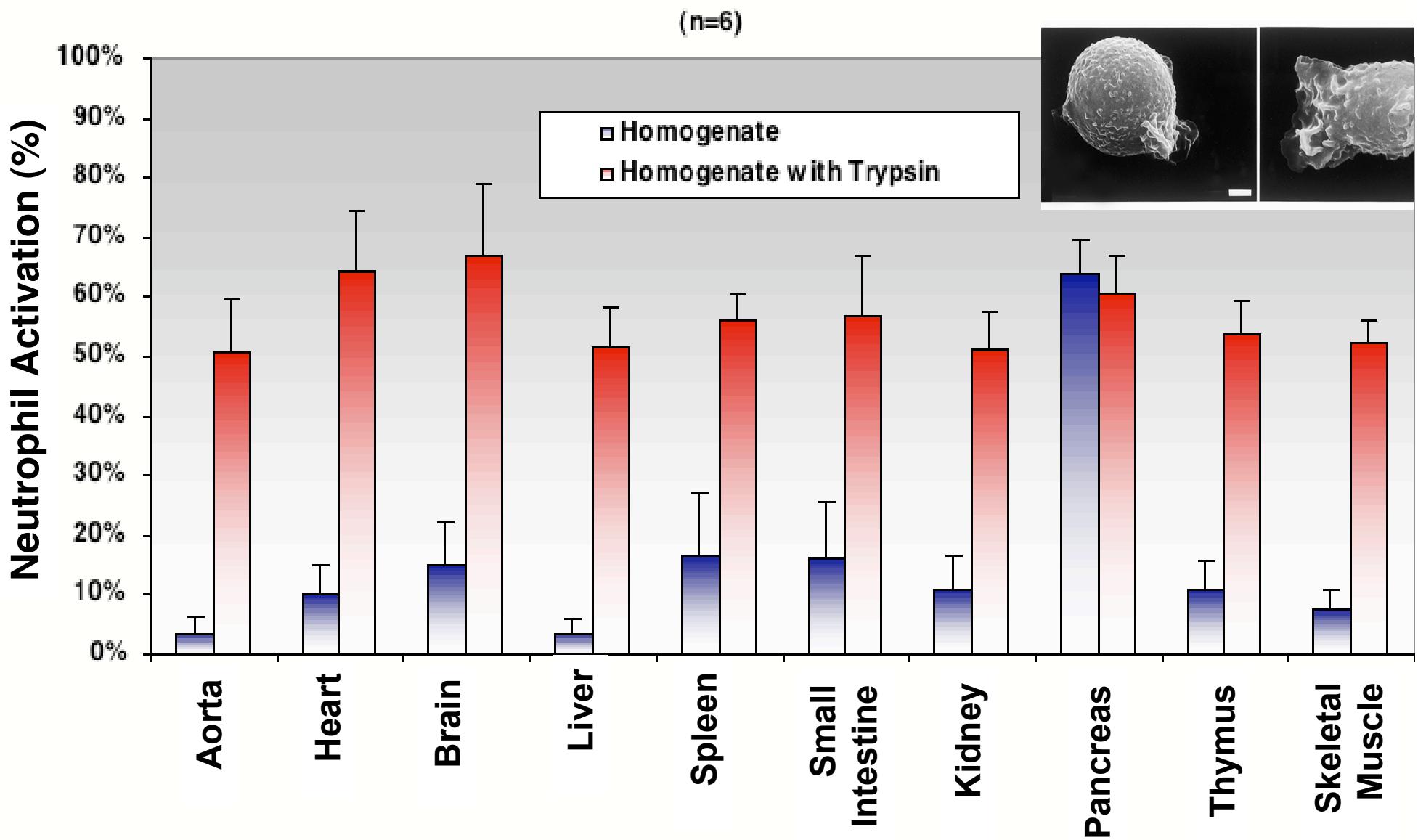


## Cellular Activation By Tissue Homogenates



Kistler et al., Microcirculation, 7:183-192, 2000;  
Waldo et al., Shock, 20: 138 - 143, 2003

## Cellular Activation By Tissue Homogenates



Kistler et al., Microcirculation, 7:183-192, 2000;  
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# Par Pro

## Prote

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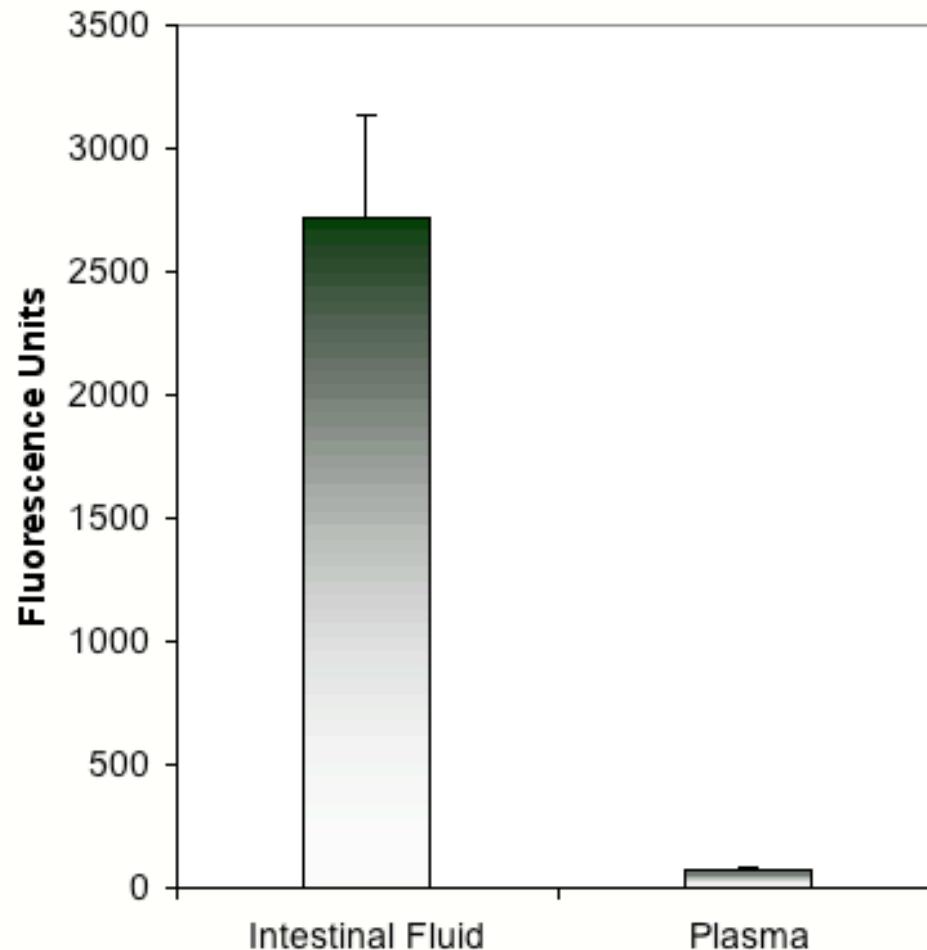
Pre

Pre

## Amyl

An

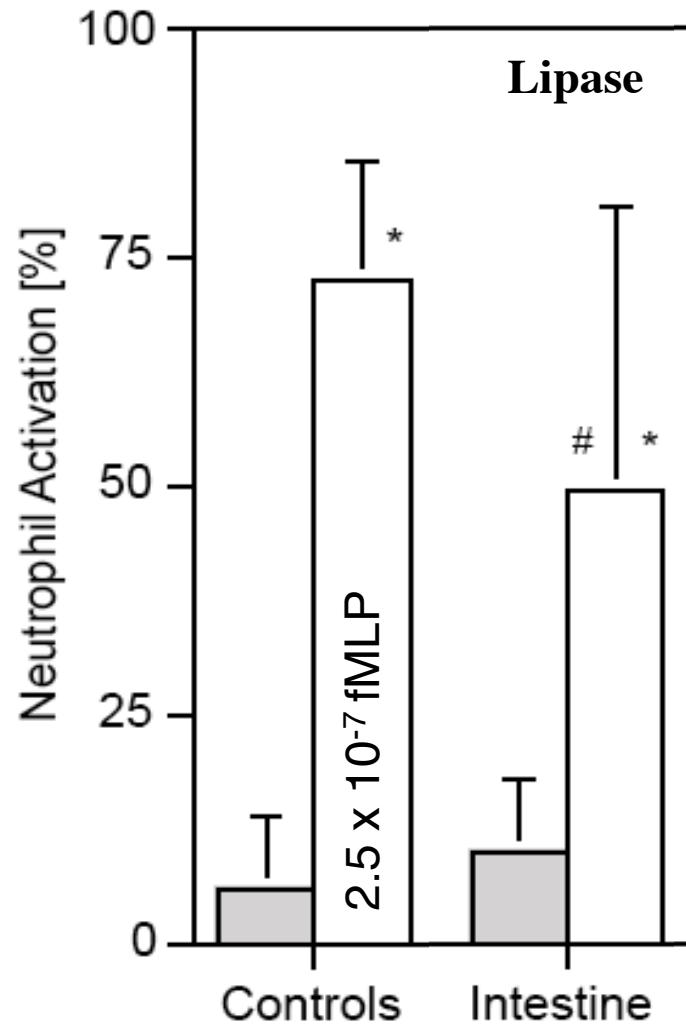
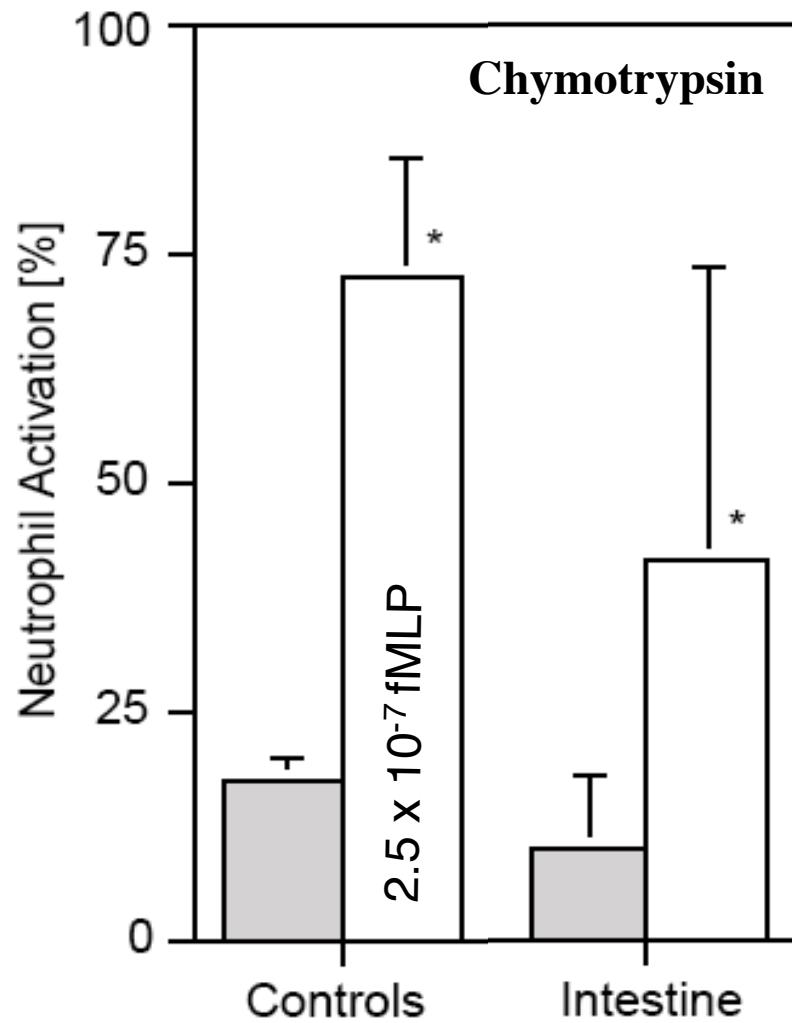
**Comparison: Protease Activity**  
*Intestinal Fluid and Shock Plasma*



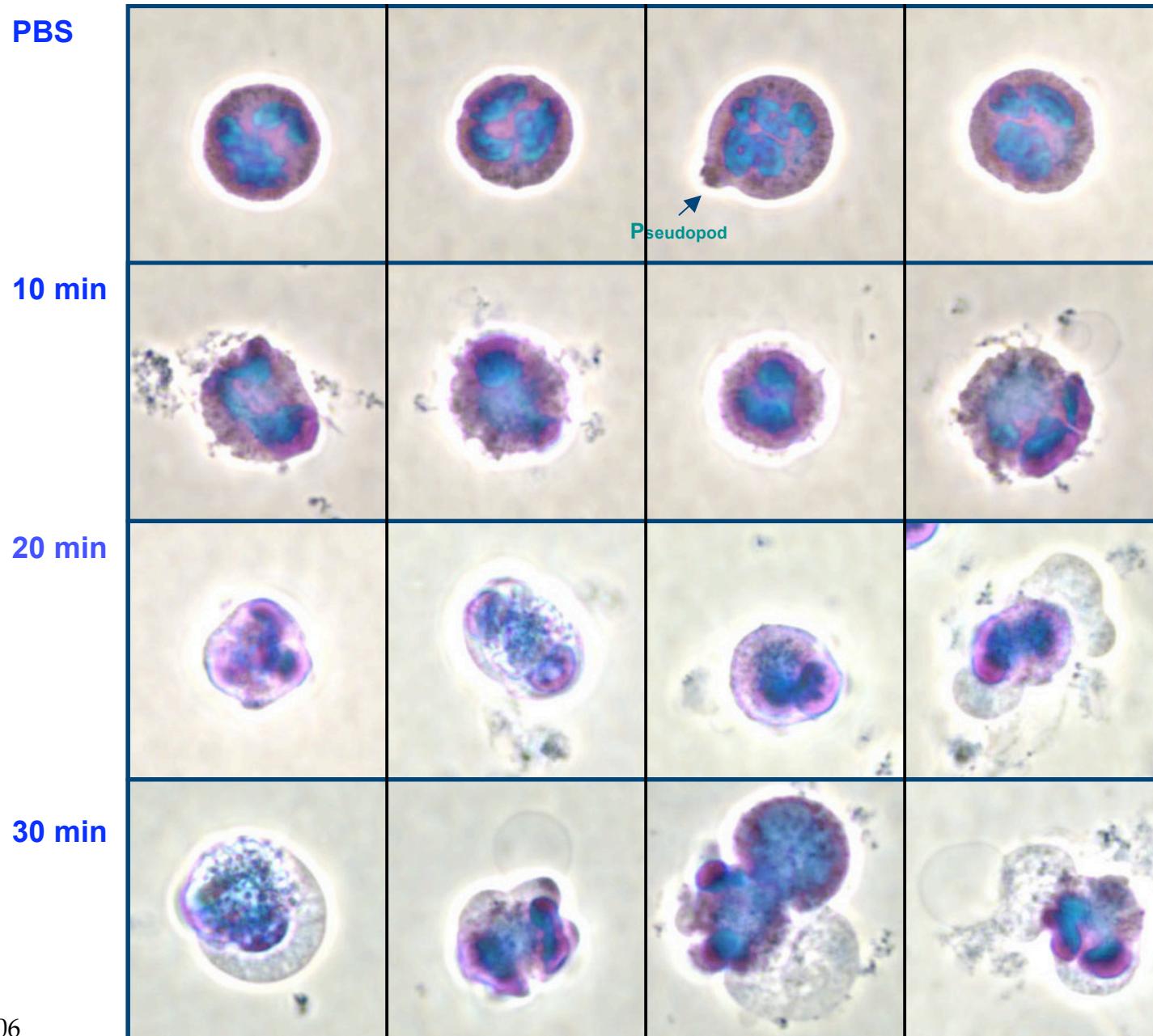
Waldo et al, 2003

Hydrolyse proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, nucleic acid

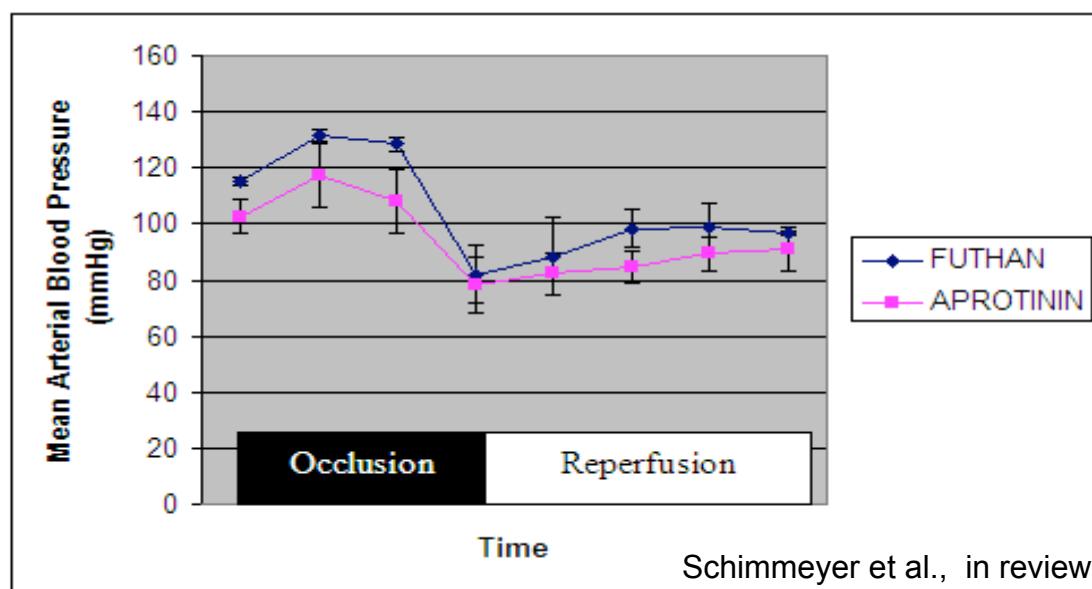
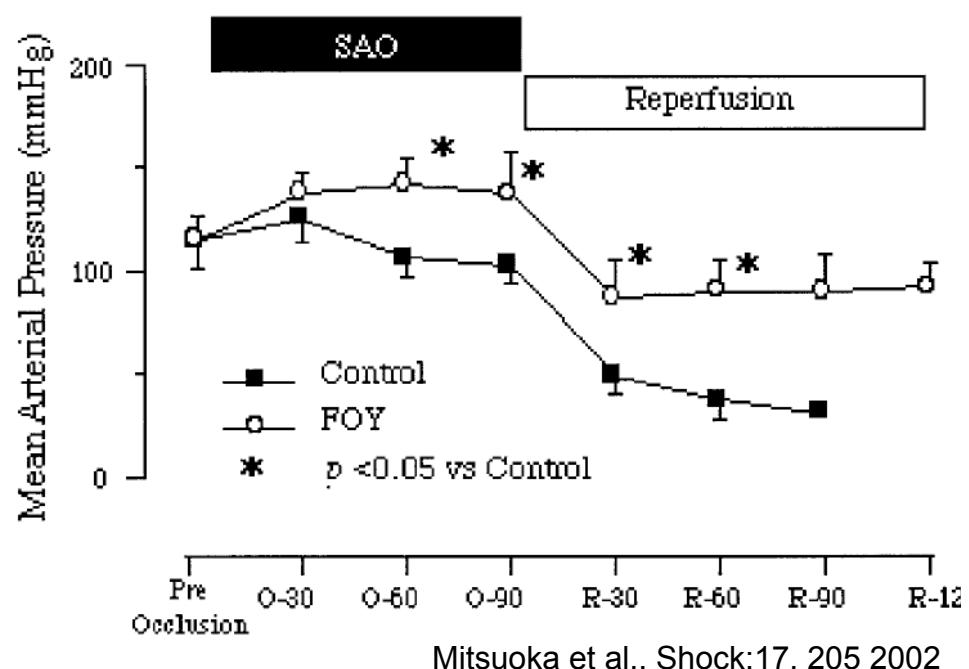
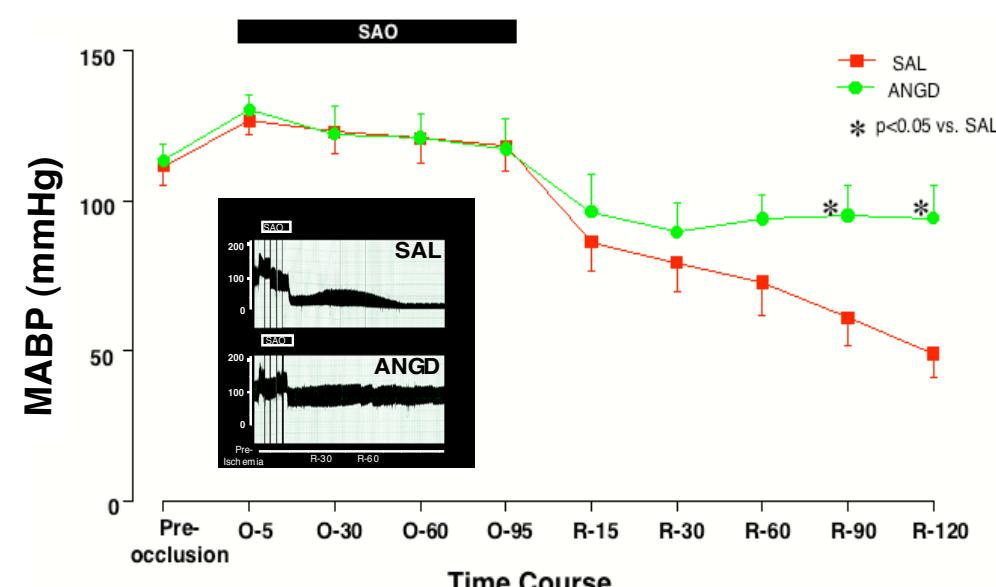
## Pancreatic Enzyme Derived Inflammatory Mediators



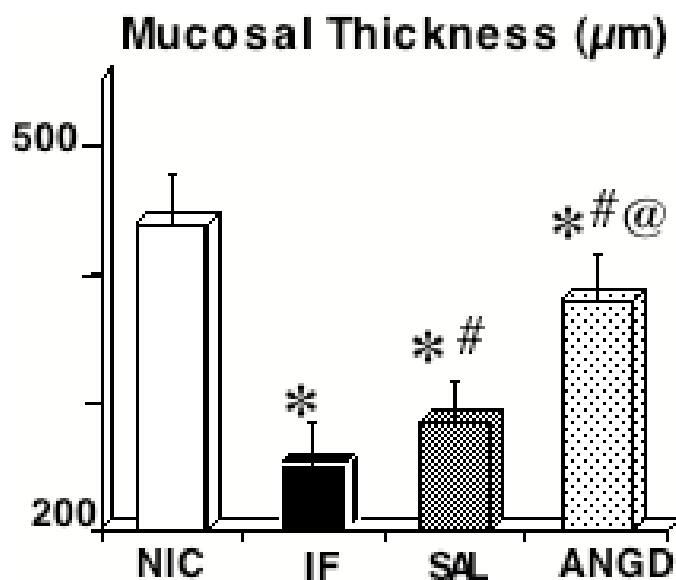
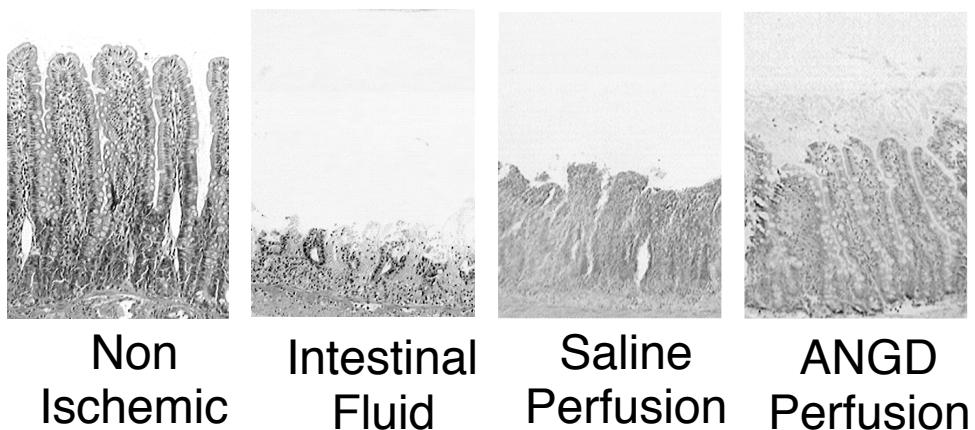
## Organ homogenates with pancreatic enzymes produce cell death



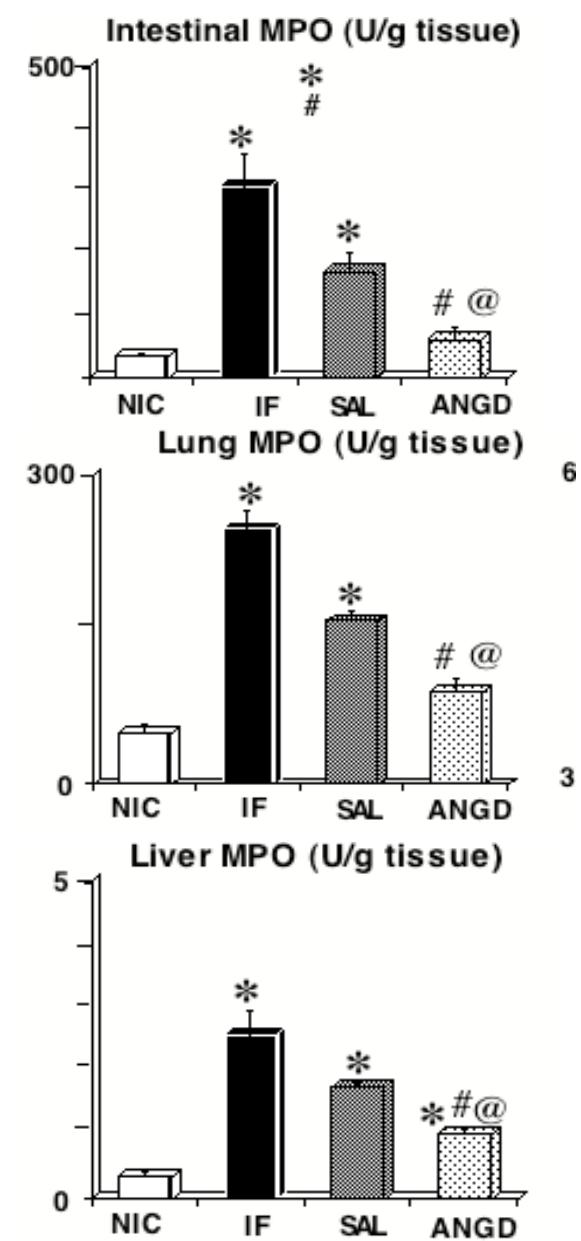
## Pancreatic Digestive Enzyme Blockade with ANGD, FOY® (Gabaxate mesilate), and Aprotinin



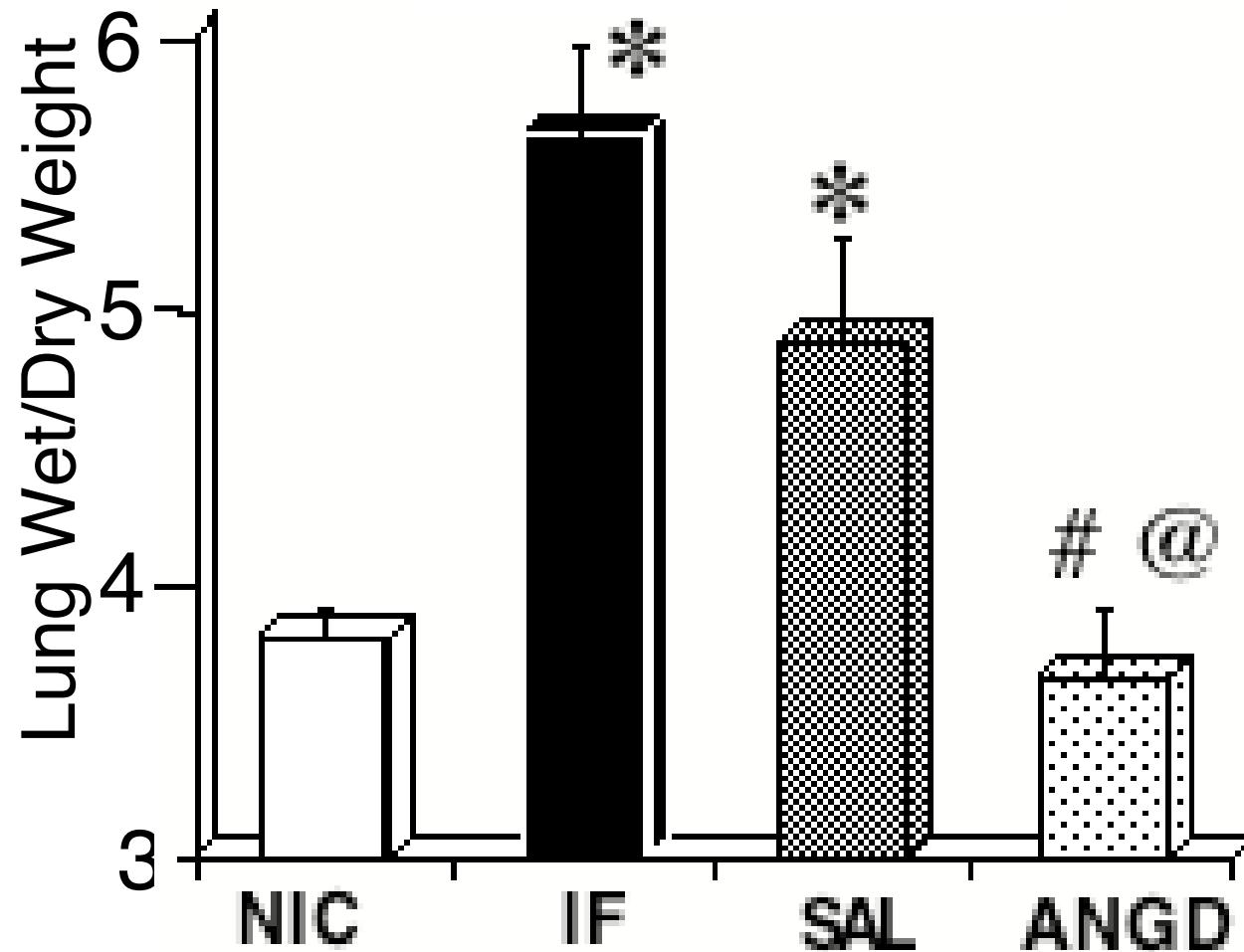
## Intestinal Mucosal Injury



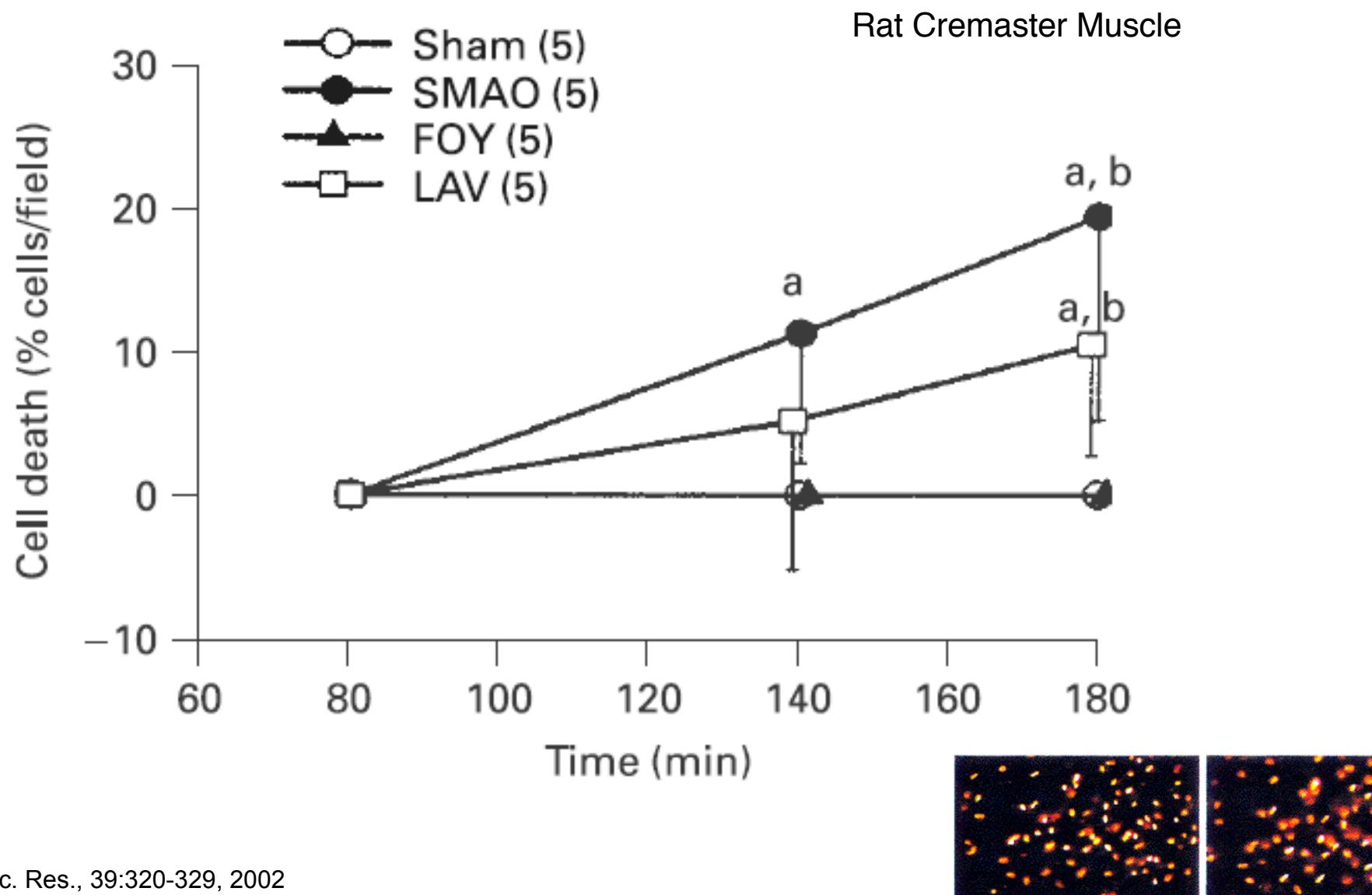
## Leukocyte Infiltration

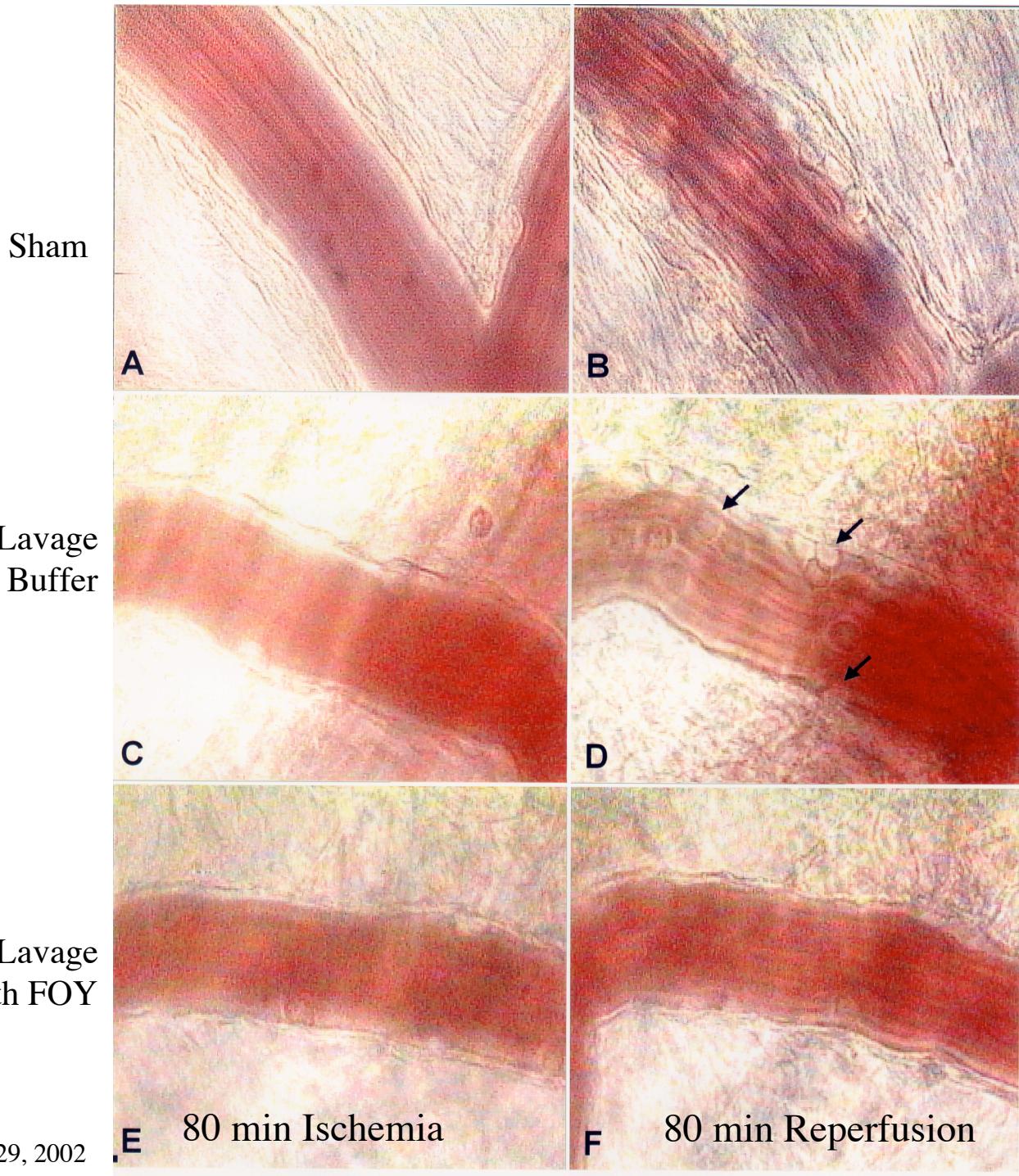


## Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome

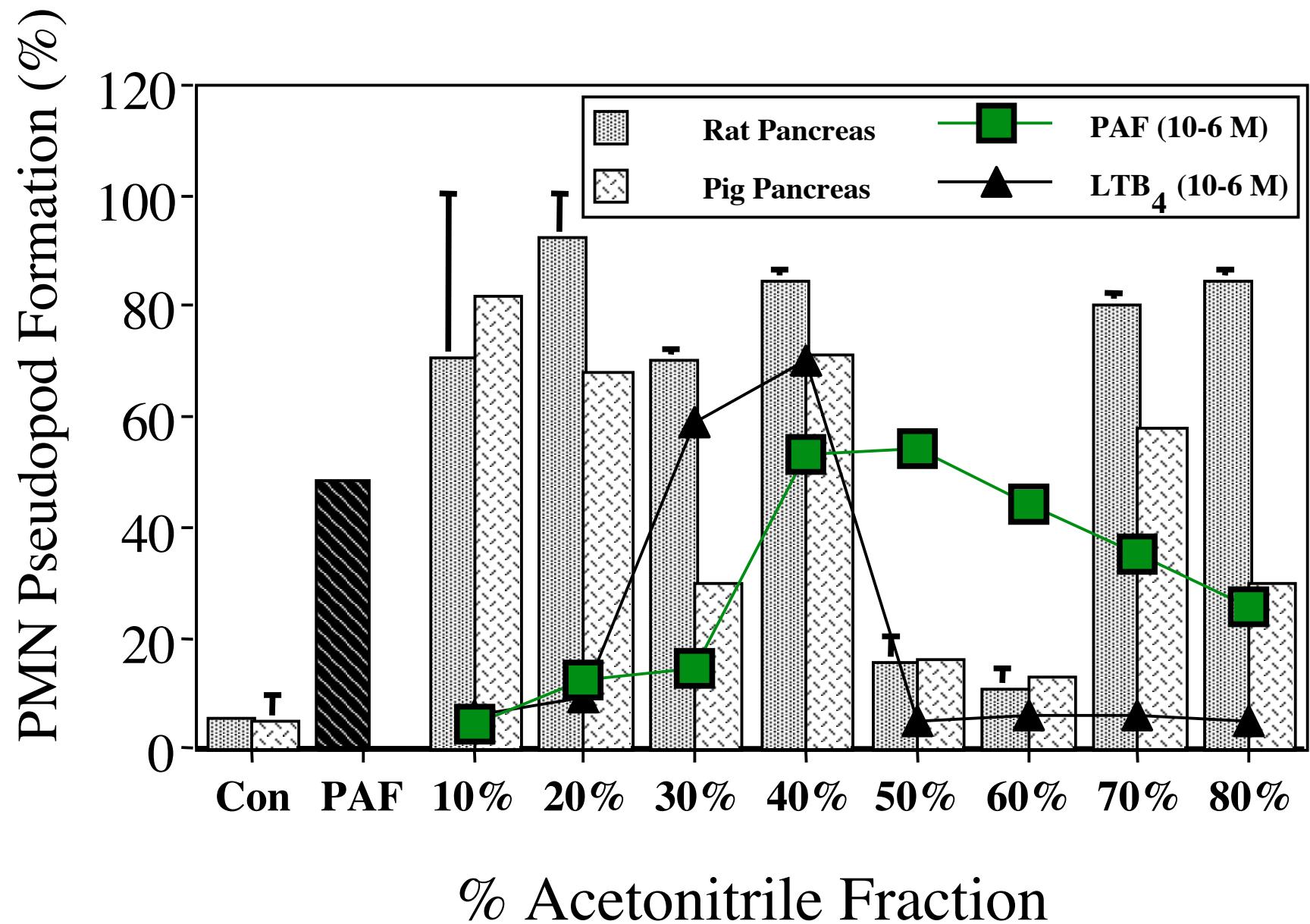


## Intestinal Enzyme Blockade Prevents Cell Death in the Peripheral Microcirculation

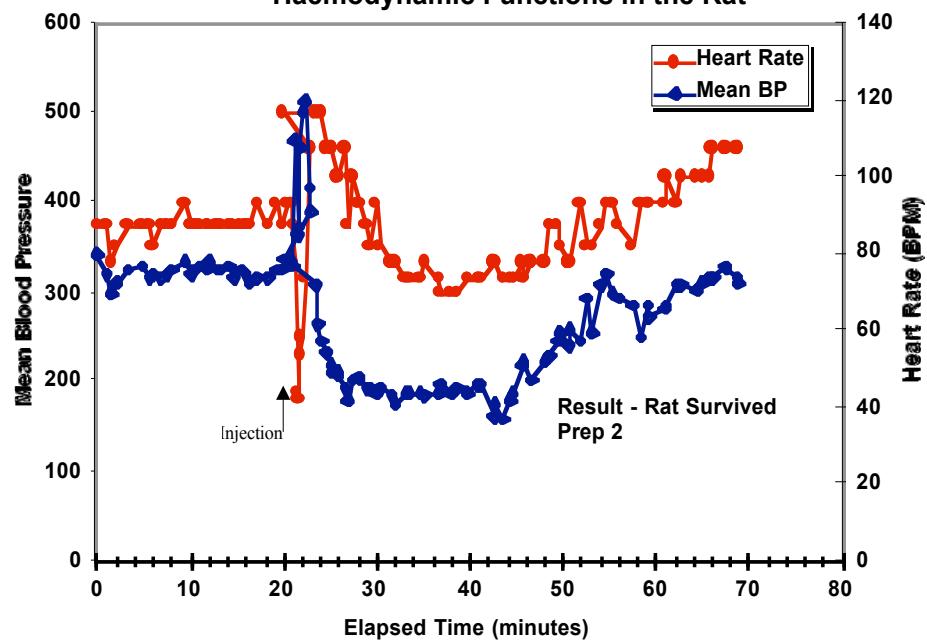




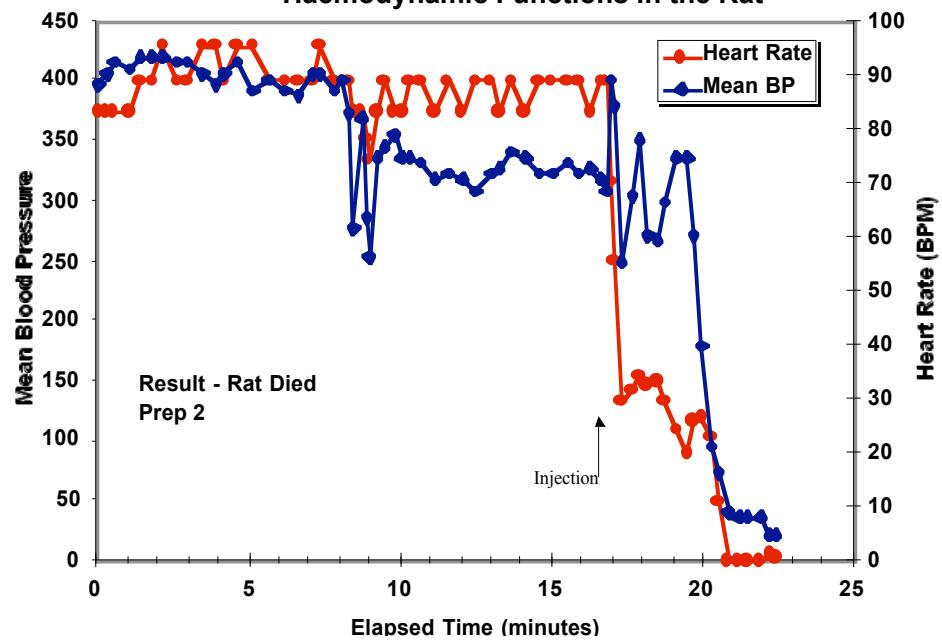
What are the inflammatory mediators ?



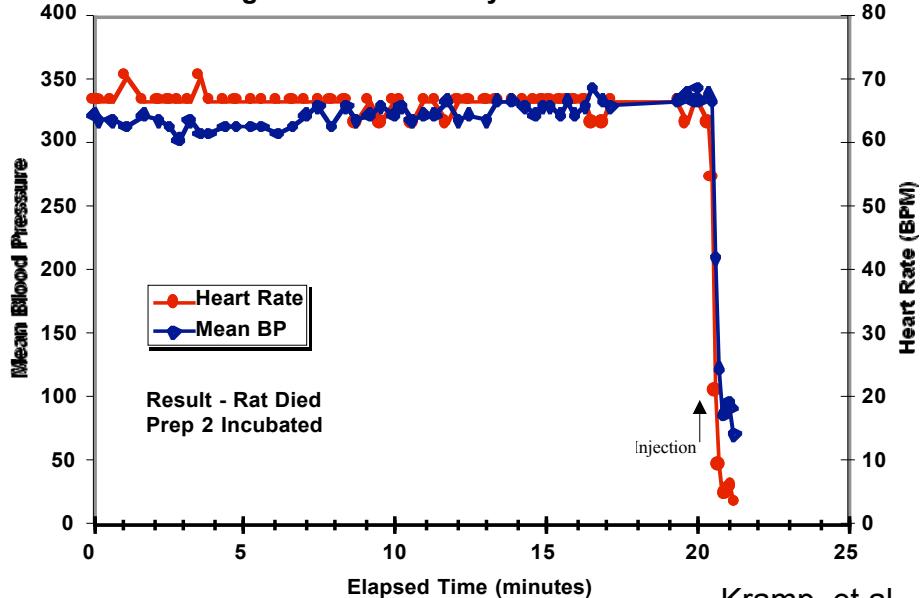
### Effect of Non-Incubated Pancreatic Homogenate On Haemodynamic Functions in the Rat



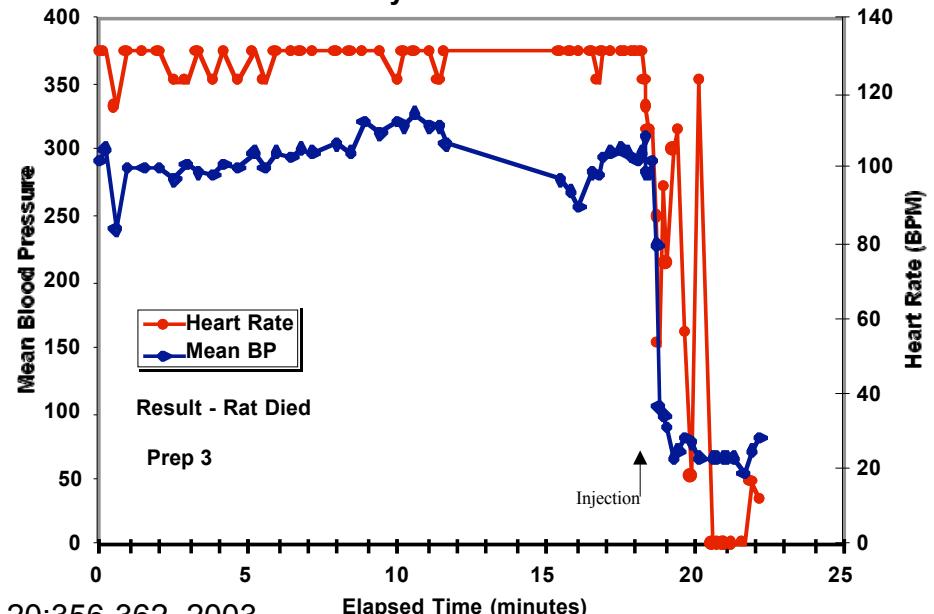
### Effect of Incubated Pancreatic Homogenate On Haemodynamic Functions in the Rat



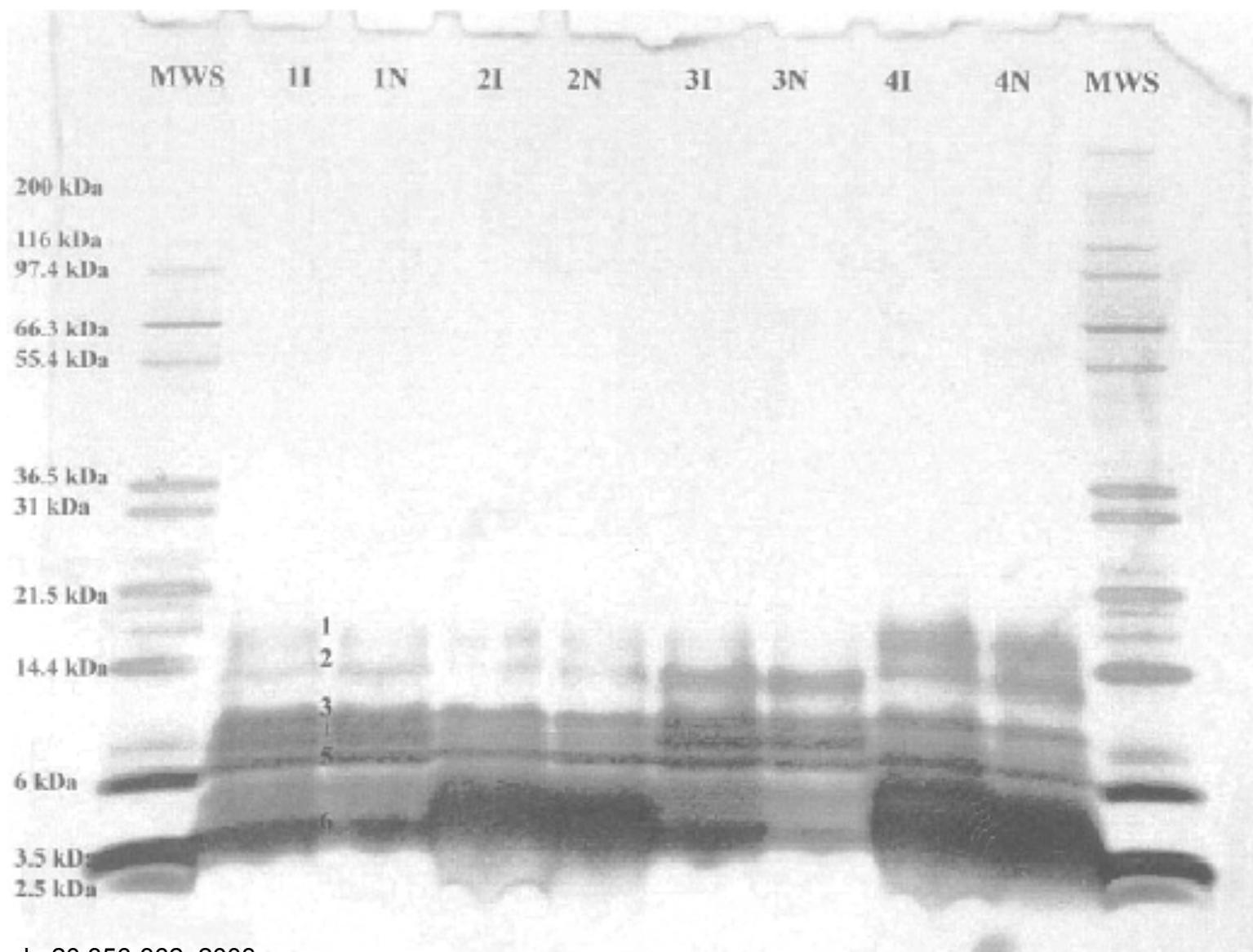
### Effect of Aqueous Extract of Incubated Pancreatic Homogenate on Haemodynamic Functions in the Rat



### Effect of Lipid Extract of Pancreatic Homogenate On Haemodynamic Functions in the Rat

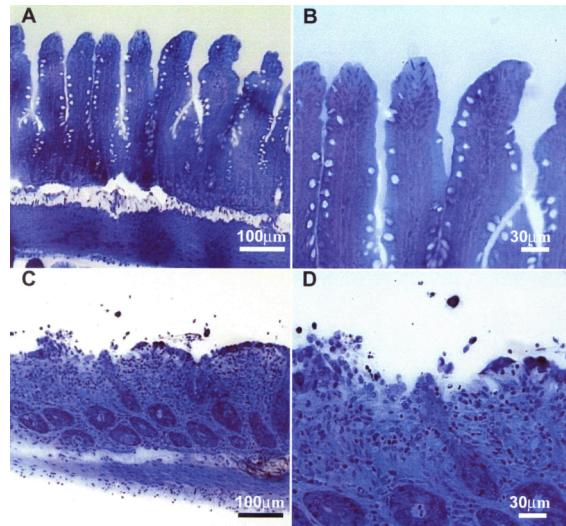


## Electrophoresis pattern of aqueous fraction of incubated (I) and non-incubated (N) pancreatic homogenates

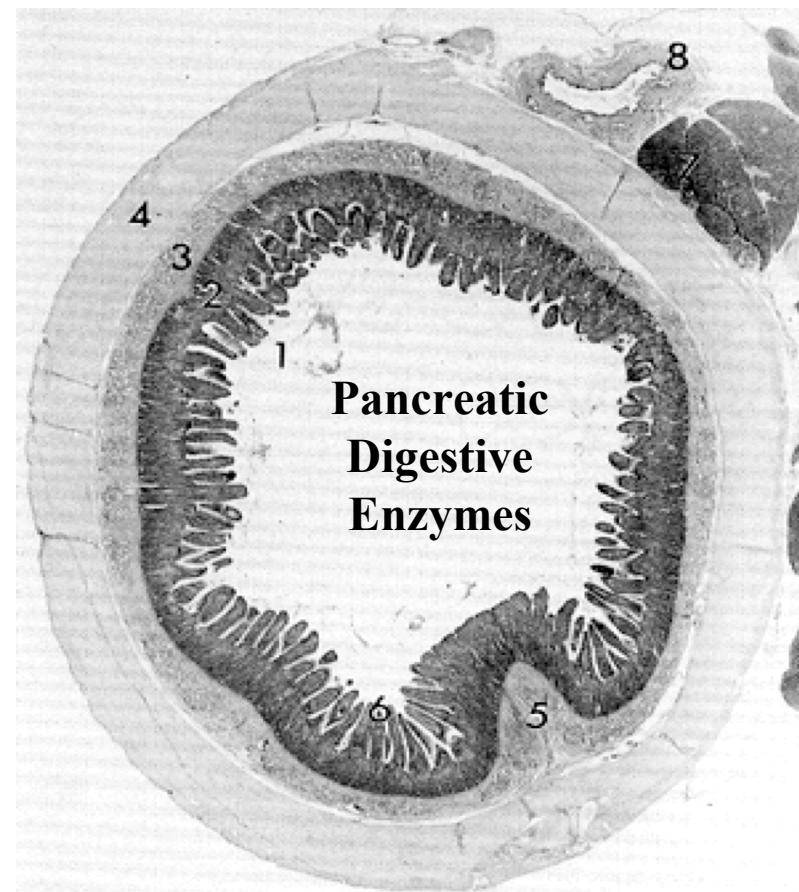


# A breach of the intestinal mucosal barrier causes

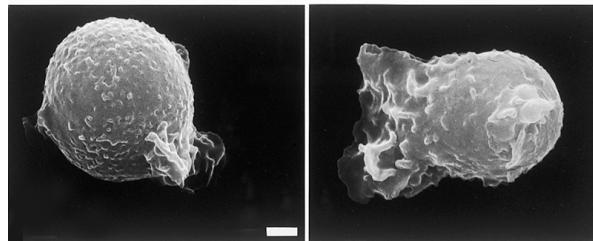
## Destruction of the Mucosal Epithelial Barrier



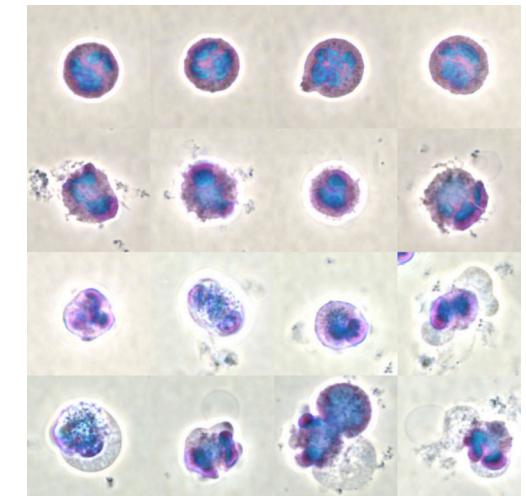
## Escape of Digestive Enzymes into the Wall of the Intestine and Auto-digestion



## Cell Activation



## Cardiovascular Cytotoxicity



## Swelling of the Lung & ARI

