# M3D4: Complete antibody staining for Western blot analysis

- 1. Prelab
- 2. Incubate blots with primary antibody
- 3. Wash
- 4. Incubate blots with secondary antibody
- 5. Discuss research proposal with other group partner during incubations



### Upcoming Assignments and Deadlines

#### Tuesday, Nov. 26

- Research proposal pitch during lecture
  - Take the detailed outline you did for M3D4 homework and modify it based on feedback
- Turn in a hard copy of your updated detailed outline at the pitch lecture

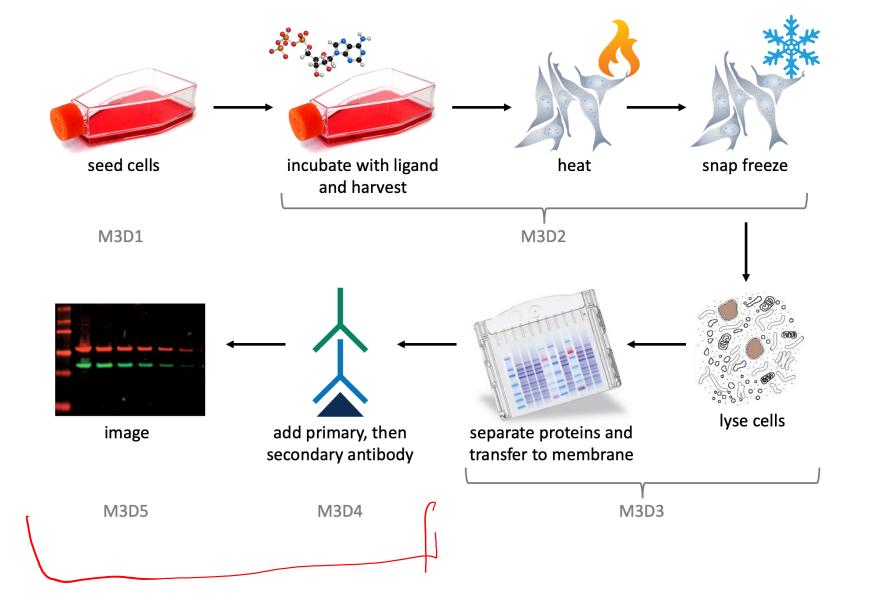
#### • Friday, Dec. 6

- Research Proposal Presentations due
- Blog post due 10pm

#### Tuesday, Dec. 10

Mini-report due by 10pm

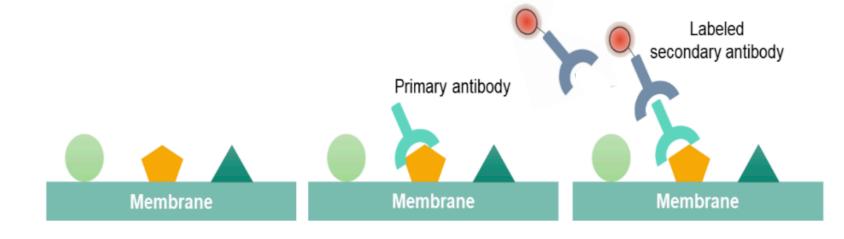
#### Mod3 Overview



### Western blotting

- AKA: immunoblotting
- Uses Primary antibody raised against proteins of interest to identify protein bands on the blot
- Uses Secondary antibody raised against the species of the primary antibody to visualize primary antibody binding to the protein of interest
- Semi-quantitative

Bonus point: Why is it called the Western blot?

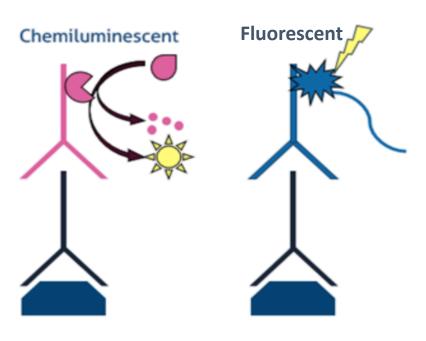


## Visualizing Western blots

 Once you have antibodies bound to your protein of interest, you need to visualize it

- Most common ways:
  - Chemiluminescence
    - HRP
    - Film

Chemical/ Enzymatic



• Digital scan

Fluorescence

• IR -> Infared tag 800 channel

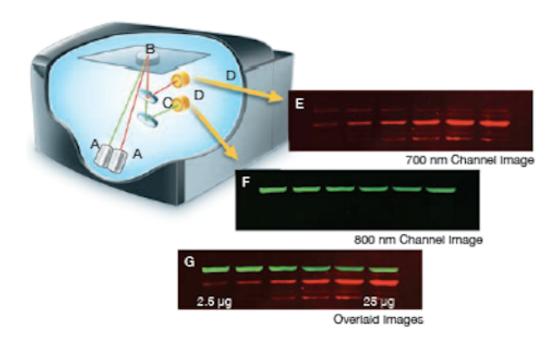
#### Visualizing your Western blot

Licor System

Uses infrared conjugated secondary antibodies

 Lasers inside Licor box allows excitation of 700 and 800nm wavelengths

 Produce overlaid image from both channels to identify protein of interest and loading control on the same blot



## Points to note for your experiment today

- Primary antibodies:
  - FKBP12 @ 1:1000
  - Tubulin @ 1:5000
- Secondary antibodies:

**LIGHT SENSITIVE!!** 

- Keep your membranes covered during all incubations
- We will scan your membranes so you can analyze your western blot data after Thanksgiving

#### During incubations:

- Discuss your Research proposal details (from homework) with classmates
  - Use prompts on Wiki to guide discussion

Group 1: Daniel & Haley Group 4: Jose & Kylie

Group 2: Wilson & Yara Group 5: Pranav & Apolonia

Group 3: Sarah & Christy Group 6: Courtney & Fidelia

## Due M3D5 (December 3)

- Submit specific aims for your research proposal
  - Each aim must include a bulleted list of experiments to accomplish each aim