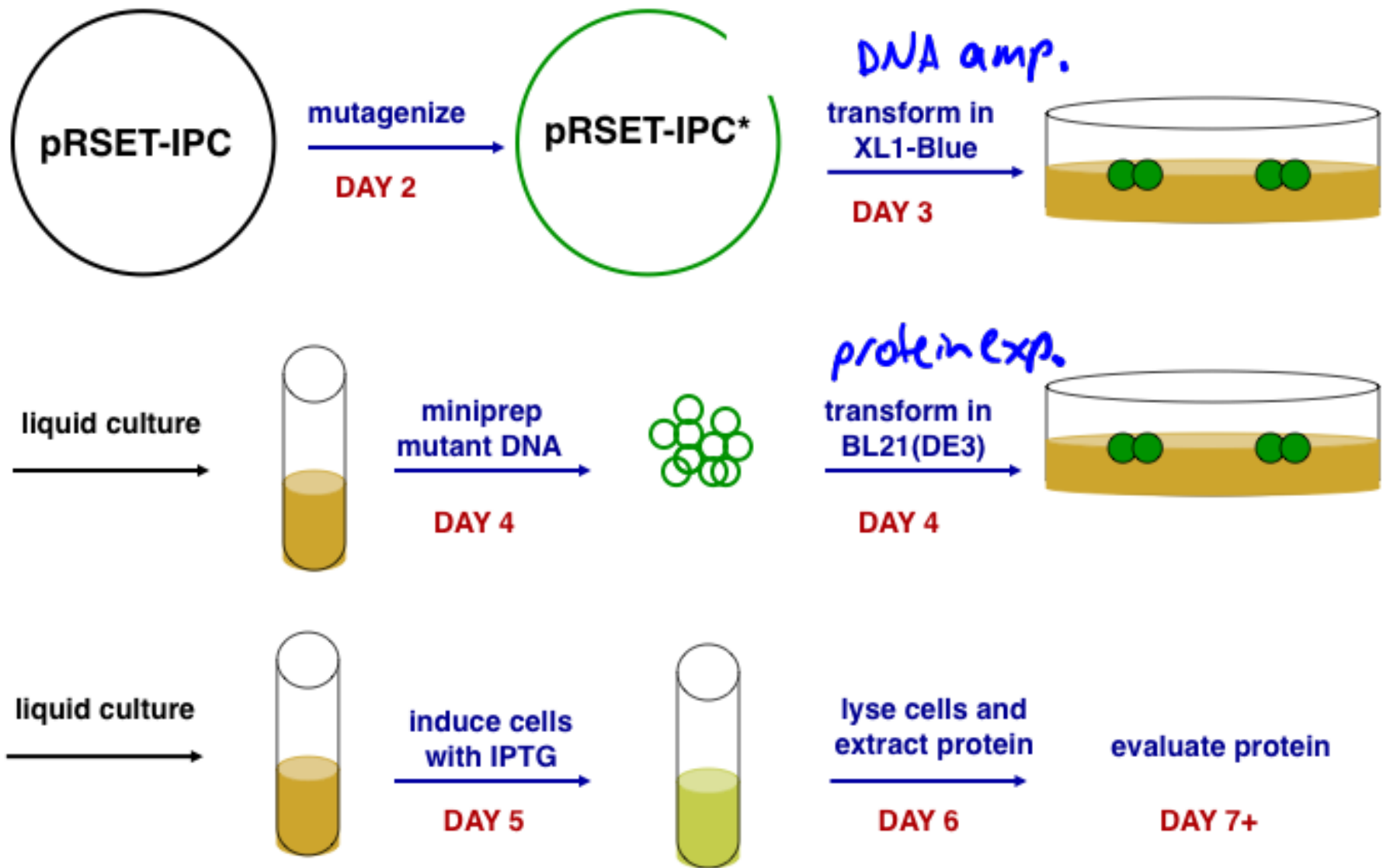


- Announcements
- Pre-lab Lecture
  - ❖ Interpreting transformations
  - ❖ *E. coli* growth
  - ❖ Today in Lab (M2D4)

# Announcements

- Next FNT will be updated by tomorrow morning
- Module 1 lab report
  - Leslie's comments returned today
  - Jon's comments tomorrow electronically
  - revision due 2 weeks from tomorrow → individual office hours work best
- Next pre-lab will hit
  - more about XL1-Blue vs BL21(DE3)
  - review protein expression in BL21

• today's FNT  
→ in for now,  
borrow as  
needed

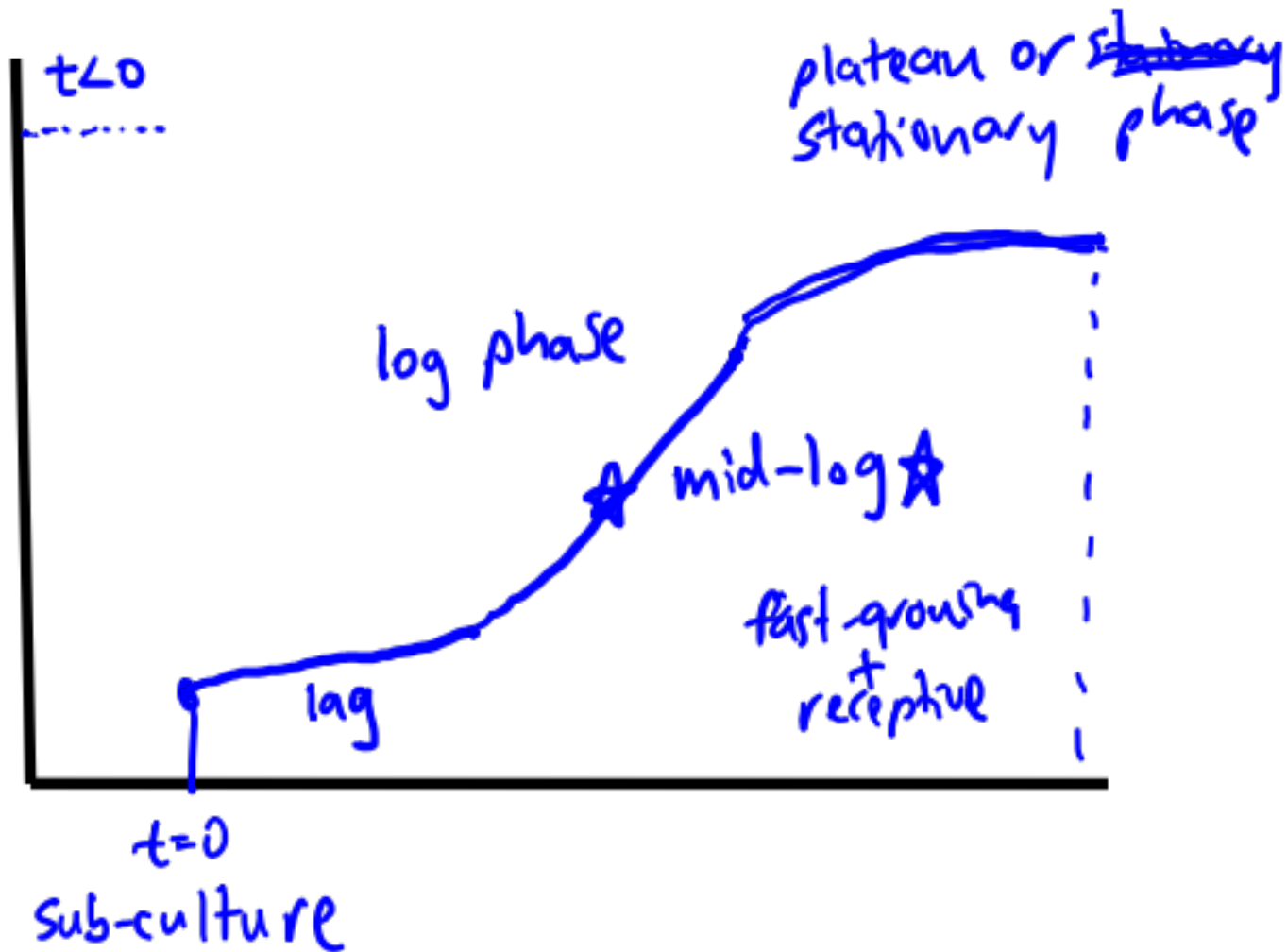


# Transformation controls + outcomes

Sample	Expectation... What if? (WI)	Role
no DNA	none WI many? - contamination by cells or DNA (Amp-resistant) - wrong or ineffective plates	(←) control for contamination
Pre-tested sample (E67K)	many WI none? or few? - killed some cells (vortex, etc.) - wrong antibiotic - low [DNA]	(↑) control for transformation (reagents, technique)
X#Z	some-many WI << control? low [DNA], maybe via lower mutation efficiency	experiment

# E. Coli growth curve

log  
cell  
# or  
density



# Today in Lab (M2D4)

- Obtain BL21(DE3) in mid-log phase, make competent  
goal:  $\sim 0.4-0.8$  for stock
    - 1 hour incubation
  - Extract DNA from two mutant candidates
  - Transform BL21 with the extracted DNA
    - $\frac{1}{2}$  hour incubation
  - During incubation(s): set up diagnostic digests and sequencing rxns, count mutant colonies
    - digest 1+ hour, we will stop digests if end past 5 pm
- if T  $\neq 37^{\circ}\text{C}$ , tell me.
- Have a great spring break!

\* save minipreps

\* check dry step w/us

+ label tubes